

hag riding
for
percussion quartet
(with percussion 4 doubling on spoken word)

poems of
Lucille Clifton
music by
Anna Rubin

hag riding, composed for Umbilicus Percussion Quartet, is based on two poems by Lucille Clifton, the late and highly honored poet, who spent part of her career in Maryland. The two poems, *hag riding* and *auction street*, are vivid and direct. I have attempted to capture her fierce art in these settings featuring one player who is a speaking percussionist. I am grateful to Tom Goldstein for his encouragement and to Shelly Purdy who premiered the speaking percussionist part. Umbilicus premiered the piece at the University of Maryland Baltimore County (UMBC) Livewire Festival 4, 2013, and played it at The Parlor (Baltimore), also in 2013 and again in 2018 at the Livewire Festival 9 at UMBC.

hag riding

why
is what i ask myself
maybe it is the afrikan in me
still trying to get home
after all these years
but when i wake to the heat of morning
galloping down the highway of my life
something hopeful rises in me
rises and runs me out into the road
and i lob my fierce thigh high
over the rump of the day and honey
i ride i ride

auction street

consider the drum.
consider auction street
and the beat throbbing up through our shoes,
through the trolley
so that it rides as if propelled
by hundreds, by thousands
of fathers and mothers
led in a coffle to the block.

consider the block,
topside smooth as skin
almost translucent like a drum
that has been beaten
for the last time
and waits now to be honored
for the music it has had to bear.
then consider brother moses,
who heard from the mountaintop:
take off your shoes,
the ground you walk is holy.

From *The Terrible Stories* published by BOA Editions Ltd. (1996), and used with their permission.

Notes - The Clifton Poems for Percussion Quartet

In this piece, Perc. 4 is the principal speaker of the text, though all the players have occasional moments when they also speak. The speech line is below each instrumental staff. The piece begins with an introduction, then proceeds to the setting for "hag riding," an interlude, and then "auction street".

The musical score is divided into five staves, each with a unique color and a set of five lines. The first four staves are for Percussion 1, 2, 3, and 4, and the fifth is for Speech.

- Perc. 1 (Blue):** Features a variety of instruments including Maracas, Flexatone, Agogo, 3 Wood pieces (assorted lengths), Gong (reg. Gong beater), Metal beater on Gong, Hi Tom Tom, Med Cymb (Cymbal adjacent to Perc 2 so that s(he) can reach it), and Mime playing instrument. The staff includes a key signature of one sharp (F#) and a common time signature (C).
- Perc. 2 (Orange):** Features Maracas, Triangle, 3 Wood pieces (assorted lengths), Hi-Hat, Lo Tom Tom, and Triangle. A boxed figure is played until the end of the extended line. The staff includes a key signature of one sharp (F#) and a common time signature (C).
- Perc. 3 (Green):** Features Flexatone, Cabasa, Maracas, Bongos, and Congas. The staff includes a key signature of one sharp (F#) and a common time signature (C).
- Perc. 4 (Purple):** Features Maracas, Guiro, Tambourine, Finger Snare, cymbals, and Whistle. The staff includes a key signature of one sharp (F#) and a common time signature (C).
- Speech (Pink):** Features regular speech, whispered, and Exaggerated soundless mouthing of words. The staff includes a key signature of one sharp (F#) and a common time signature (C).

The lyrics for the speech part are: "May be I ride (for the last)".

Full Score

Around 6-8"

Perc 1, 2 & 3:
Point at R rear corner of hall w/
extended R arm & slowly sweep
from R to L w/ glance following
arm motion.

hag riding

4
4

Flexatone

p-mf Freely play, occasionally plucking ball directly w/ free hand

Gradually damp clapper to get rattle only

ord.

p

mf 3

Agogo

Freely play Triangle

p-mf

Partially damp Triangle to get rattle only

ord.

p

Flexatone

p-mf Freely play, occasionally plucking ball directly w/ free hand

Gradually damp clapper to get rattle only

ord.

p

mf

Cabasa - rub beads (maintain steady pulse but add occasional accents;)

Perc. 4

Spoken

Snare (Snares on)

p-mf

Hold snare in hands so that you can stroke the wires directly

Tap head of snare w/ hand

mf 3 *p* *mf* *p* 3 *f* *p* 3 3 *f* n

Put Snare on stand and pick up Drumsticks

13

Inside lower bell

Wood pieces

Wha ee

Lo Tom Tom

Resume steady pulse but add occasional accents

Why, Wha ee is what I ask my-self I ask my-self

(loud stage whisper)

21

poco accel.

Wd. Blcks

f *p sfz* *p*

f *ee* *p*

(still holding maraca while striking T-Tom)

poco accel.

Lo Tom

f *p* *sfz*

f *ee*

poco accel.

swoop cabasa to palm

Congas

f *ee*

poco accel.

Tamb.

f *pp*

Whispered *f*

May be it is the af-ri-kan

af - ri - kan in me

mp *3*

May-be it is the

29

af - ri - kan in me still trying to get home aft-er all those years

Maracas

Hi hat

Maracas

Roll 2 wire brush stems across head of low conga, increasing in speed as you increase volume

tap Tamb.

[illegible]

4 ♩ = 92
4

$\text{♩} = 92$

 $\beta = 92$ [illegible]

44

mp *f* *ff* *ff*

gal - lop ping down the high - way

Perc 3 & 4
face each other w/ raised
Perc 3 strikes
opposite sticks of Perc 4

Hold sticks still in raised position.

59

Perc 2 strikes your sticks. **4**

Vary cymbal surface and bell

etc. sim.

4

ff

O.H.

ff

life

Perc 2 strikes opposite sticks of Perc 1 .

Maraca in R.H. w/ Mallets for L & R hands

etc. sim.

4

ff

mp

life

ff

freely

life

Guiro

Whistle

Freely improvise on Guiro in this section up to Mm 89.

f

some-thing hope-ful

ri-ses in me

ri-ses and runs me

out in - to

the road

The musical score consists of four staves. The first staff features a complex melodic line with eighth notes, triplets, and rests, starting at measure 8 and ending at measure 16. It includes dynamic markings *f* and *p*. The second and third staves are primarily rests, with some notes appearing later in the piece. The fourth staff contains lyrics: "and i lob my fierce thigh high o-ver the rump". The music is written in a key signature of one flat (B-flat) and a common time signature.

82

Perc. 2 also playing cym.

gliss.

ay - - - - -

ff

Aaa - yee,

20 24

Tri. Beater rattling on surface of Cym. (Perc 1 playing also)

gliss.

ay - - - - -

ff

Aaa - yee,

20 24

Use hard beater on Flex.

Flexatone

gliss.

ay -

ff

Aaa - yee,

of the day

and hon-ey

I ride - - I ride - -

ff

Aaa - yee,

91

4/4

♩ = 76

Gong

sfz *p* *ff* l.v.

Wood

f

Hi Tom

Aaa - yee ride!

Triangle

Tri. beater in continuous circles on gong w/ L hand

p *f* *mf* l.v.

Wood

f

Lo Tom

Aaa - yee ride!

No muting

ff l.v.

Run one finger up & down surface of clapper to get continuum of rattle to pitched sound.

Drumsticks on Congas

f *f*

Perc 3: Look & point at R rear corner of hall w/ extended R arm & slowly sweep from R to L w/ glance following arm motion.

(as resonant as possible - this will be masked initially)

Aaa - yee ride!

100

Wood

Hi Tom Wood

Wood

Hi Hat

Lo Tom Wood

Drumsticks on Congas

rim

Bongos

rim

Conga

Strike Tamb. with drumstick

f *sfz* *f* *p* *f* *p* *ff*

f *p* *sfz* *f* *p* *ff*

f *p* *f* *p*

f *sfz* *f* *p* *ff*

This musical score is for a percussion ensemble, starting at measure 100. It consists of four staves. The first staff is for Wood, featuring a series of eighth-note patterns with dynamic markings of *f*, *sfz*, *f*, *p*, *f*, *p*, and *ff*. The second staff is for Wood, Hi Hat, and Lo Tom, with patterns and dynamics including *f*, *p*, *sfz*, *f*, *p*, *f*, *p*, and *ff*. The third staff is for Drumsticks on Congas, rim, Bongos, rim, and Conga, with patterns and dynamics including *f*, *p*, *f*, and *p*. The fourth staff is for Strike Tamb. with drumstick, with patterns and dynamics including *f*, *sfz*, *f*, *p*, and *ff*. The score uses various musical notations such as eighth notes, sixteenth notes, and rests to represent the rhythmic patterns of the instruments.

106

Let stick drop w/ 1 hand

Place can on drum

Maracas

Elbow

Let stick drop (can extend 1 beat)

Vs. Perc 2

rim

Crossstick

Wood Bl

rim

Elbow

Vs. Perc 1

Hi Hat

(Vary articulation between B, T, S in accordance w dynamics)

Maracas

Both

Bongo

Drumstick

Drumsticks vs. each other

Conga

Vs. Perc 4

Snares on

No snares

Wirebrush

Hold 1 maraca while striking Snare w/ wirebrush

Cross stick

Let stick drop w/ 1 hand

rim

Vs. Perc 3

The musical score is written for four staves, each representing a different percussion instrument. The first staff is for Maracas, the second for Bongo, the third for Conga, and the fourth for Snare. The score includes various dynamics such as *p*, *ppp*, *f*, *mf*, *ff*, and *f* Vs. Perc 2, 1, 4, 3. It also features articulation markings like '+' and 'x', and specific techniques like 'Elbow', 'rim', 'Crossstick', 'Wood Bl', 'Wirebrush', and 'Let stick drop w/ 1 hand'. The score is numbered 106 at the beginning and includes a page number 15 at the top right.

115

Sticks O.H. Vs. Perc 2 Maracas Maracas

Let stick drop w/ 1 hand

ff f p

Sticks O.H. Vs. Perc 1 Let stick drop w/ 1 hand

ff f p

Let stick drop on high conga Sticks O.H. Vs. Perc 4

f

Cross stick Sticks O.H. Vs. Perc 3

mf f f p

Con - si-der the drum! Con-si-der auc - tion

7

121

7/8 **2/4** **3/8** **4/4**

ff *p* (remove can) *p*

ff *pp*

ff *p* *p*

street and the beat throb bing up through our shoes through the trol - ley so that it rides (ss) as if pro-pelled by

129

free, wild improv on all instruments

(Follow Perc 4-As loud as possible while still letting voice of Perc 4 be audible)

Cutoff on cue from Perc 4 at end of 'block'

Let stick drop

ff *sfz* l.v. *ff* *p*

free, wild improv on all instruments

Hi-hat

Cymb

Lo Tom

(Follow Perc 4-As loud as possible while still letting Perc 4 be audible)

Cutoff on cue from Perc 4 at end of 'block'

Let stick drop

ff *sfz* *ff* *p*

FN

free, wild improv on all instruments

(Follow Perc 4-As loud as possible while still letting Perc 4 be audible)

Cutoff on cue from Perc 4 at end of 'block'

ff *sfz* *ff* *p*

free, wild improv on all instruments

Free, impassioned declamation

Signal abrupt cutoff to players on 'block!'

ff *sfz* *ff* *f*

as if pro-pelled by hun-dreds by thou-sands of mo thers of fa-thers led in a cof-fle to the block! Con - si-der the

136

Erratic tremolo-alternate + and 0

Gong (R. Hand)

p

5

4

4

4

Mime with force

Flex
(rub finger up and down
clapper for a continuum
between rattle and pitch)

Erratic tremolo-alternate + and 0

metal beater
on Tri.

p

beat-en__

beat-en__

Mime with force

Rub head of drum in
circular motion

Maracas

p

Maracas

pp

pp

ff

Congas

ff

ff

Maracas

ff

Pick up snare
& cradle it, then rub
head gently throughout
this section.

p

tap

pp

pp

ff

(whispered)

ff

Mime with force

with drumstick,
still holding drum

ff

Rub head of drum

ff

block! top-side smooth as skin

al-most trans - lu - cent

like a drum that has been beat en__

beat-en__ beat-en__

beat en__ for the last__ time_(mm.)

for the last__ time_(mm)

143

O.H. Random selection of instruments, varying + and o

p *pp*

poco *mf*

To

(for the last__ time)

Random selection of instruments, varying + and o

O.H. Random selection of instruments, varying + and o

p *pp*

poco *mf*

To

(for the last__ time)

Random selection of instruments, varying + and o

pp

poco *mf* Maracas

To

(for the last__ time)

Random selection of instruments, varying + and o

pp

poco *mf*

150

Maracas

Play Cymb. while holding Maracas

f

mf

Maracas

f

mf

Add Cabasa

Add Hi Hat (

Bow Flex

As much resonance as possible

Maracas

Add Tamb.

Add Finger Cymbal

f

mf

p

gliss.

the block waits now to be hon-ored for mu - sic

[illegible]